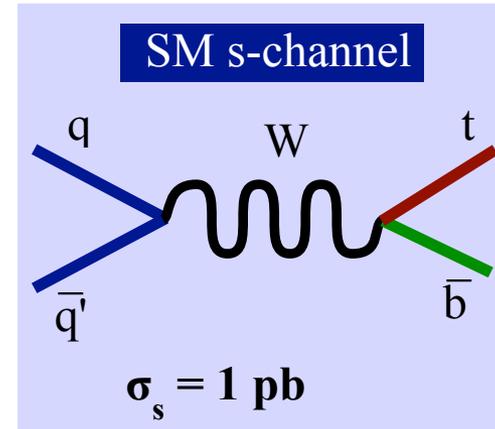
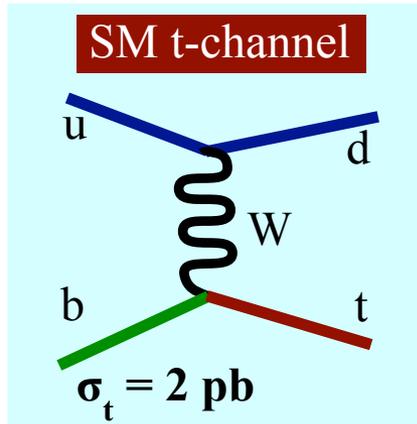


Single top production in ppbar collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV with the DØ detector

Reinhard Schwienhorst
Michigan State University
For the DØ collaboration

**Division of Particles and Fields
of the American Physical Society 2011**

Single top quark production



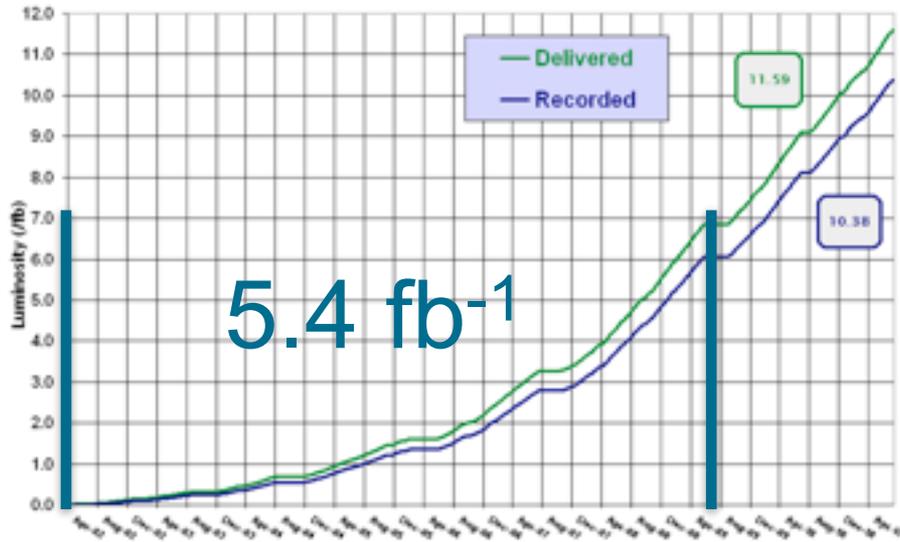
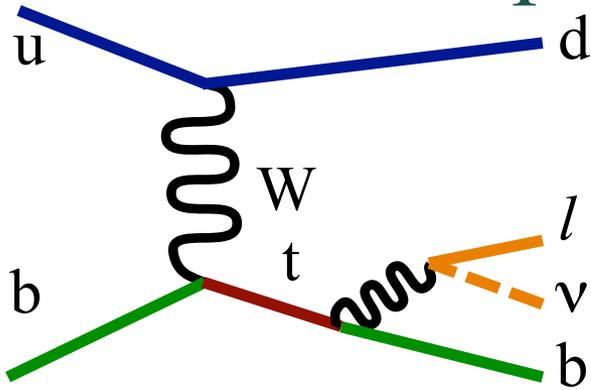
- Key to understanding electroweak interactions of top
 - Direct measurement of CKM matrix element $|V_{tb}|$
- Small signal, large backgrounds
 - Requires detailed understanding of entire detector
 - Multivariate analyses to isolate signal
- Sensitive probe to many new physics models

Lepton+jets final state



Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 31 July 2011



QCD multijets

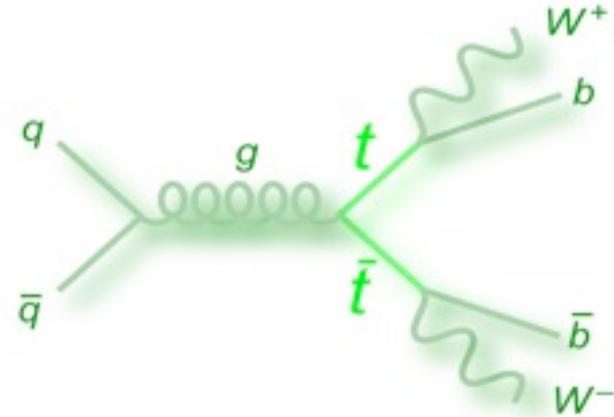
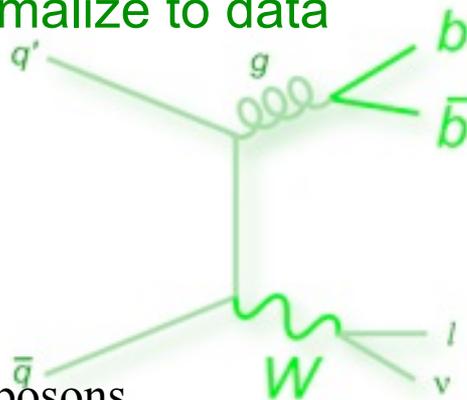
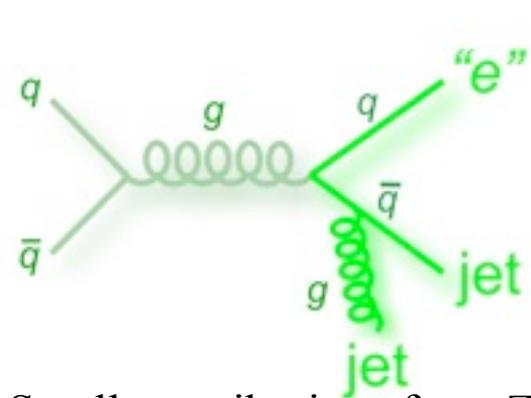
- Model using data
- Normalize to data

W+jets: W_{jj} , W_{cj} , W_{cc} , W_{bb}

- Model using Alpgen
- Correct kinematics to data
- Normalize to data

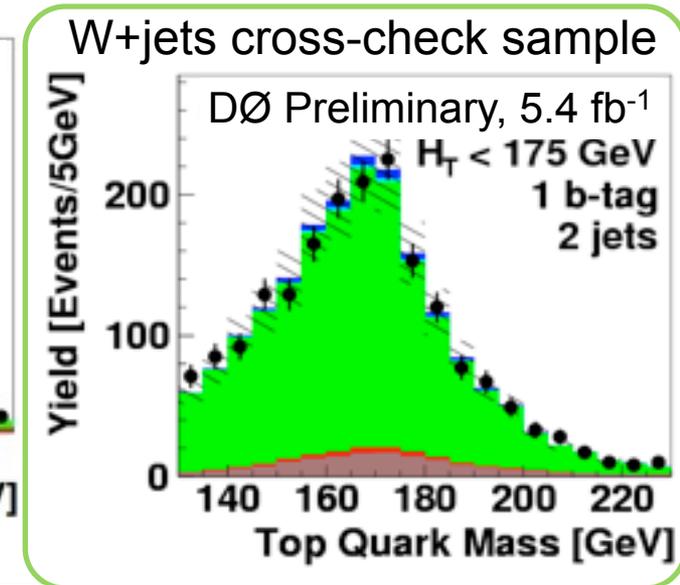
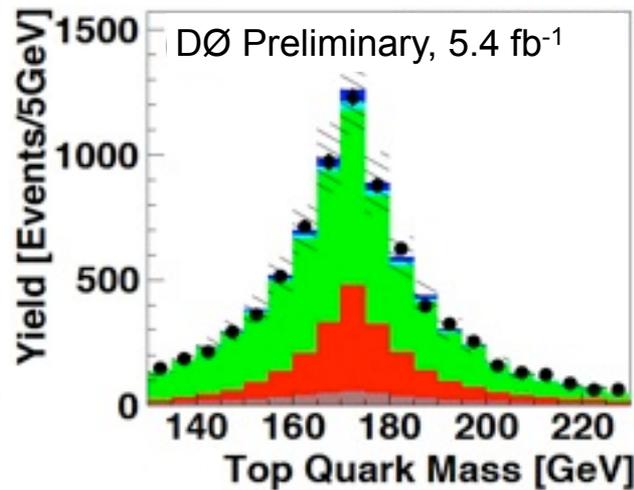
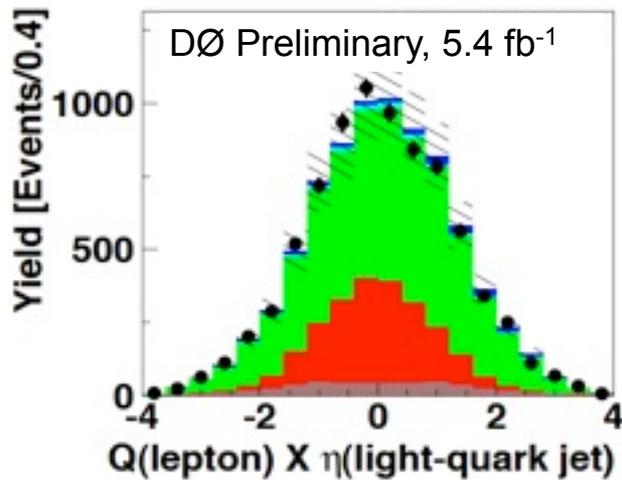
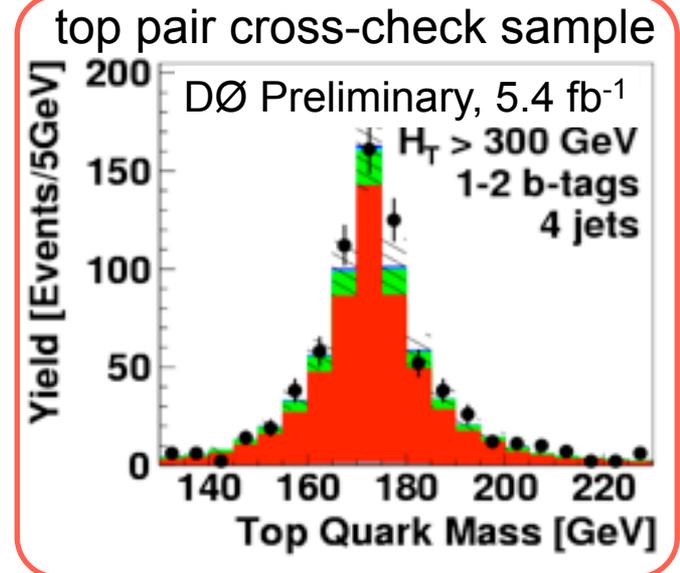
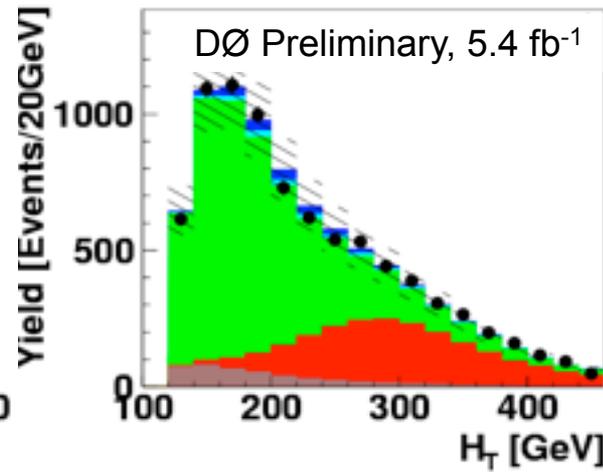
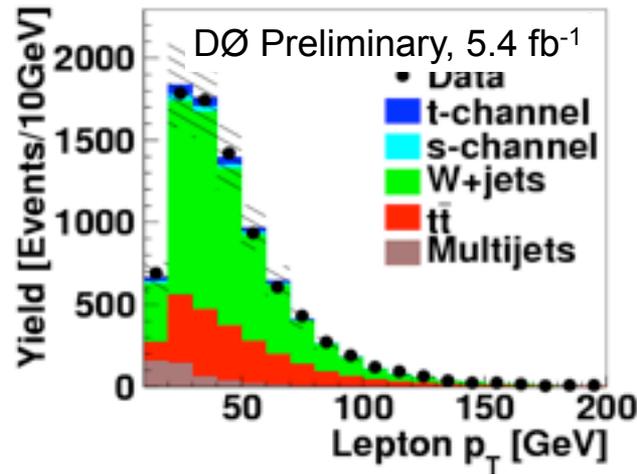
Top quark pairs

- Model using Alpgen
- Normalize to resum.



Small contributions from Z+jets, dibosons

Background modeling

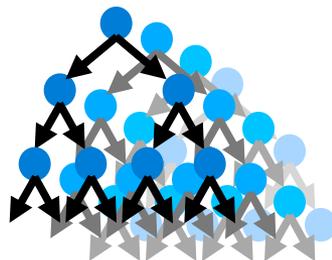


Multivariate analysis

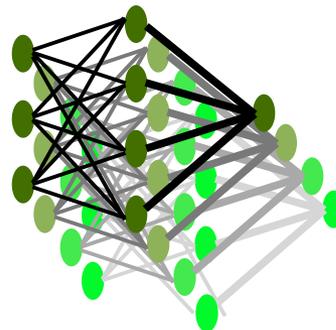


- Several filters combined in one BNN

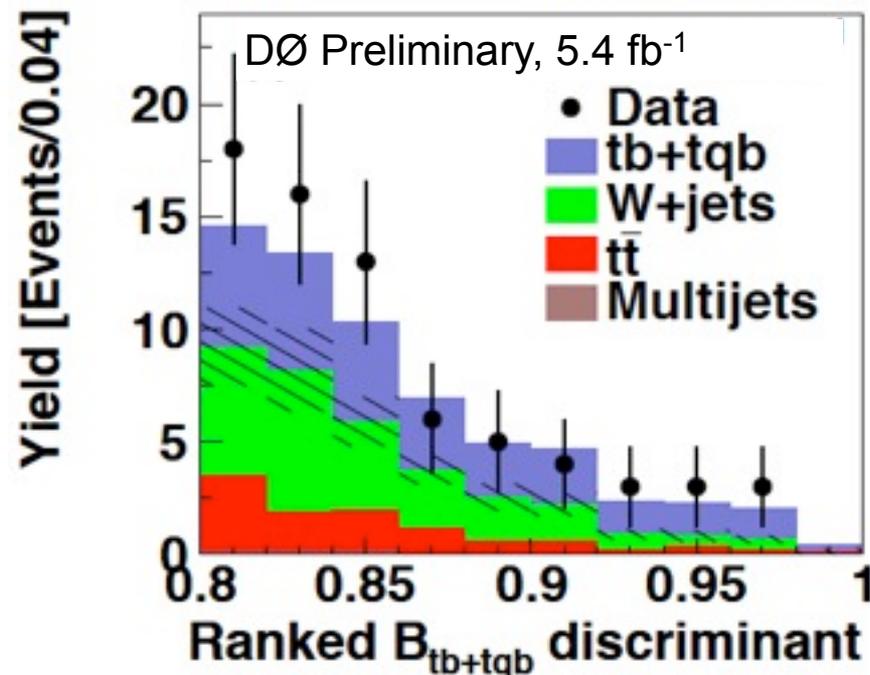
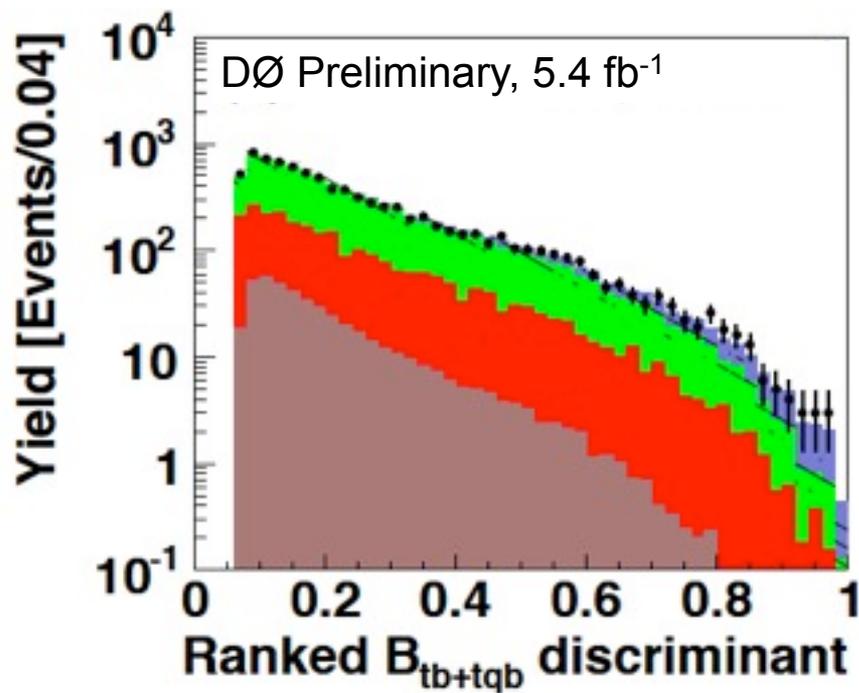
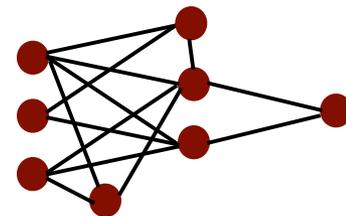
Boosted decision trees



Bayesian neural networks



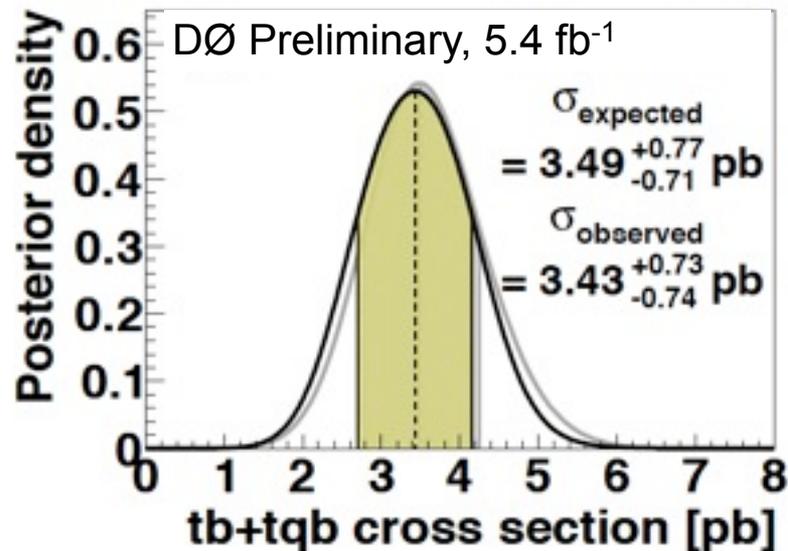
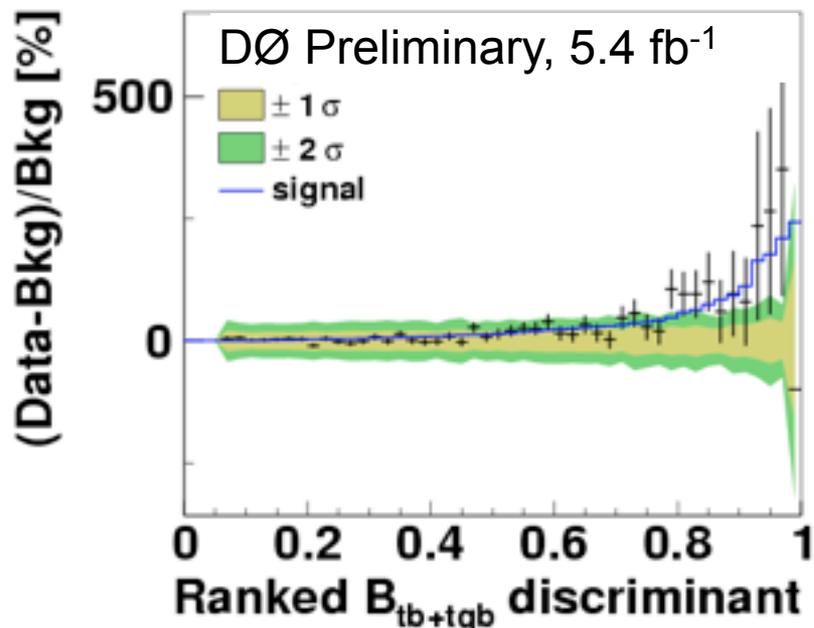
Neuro evolution



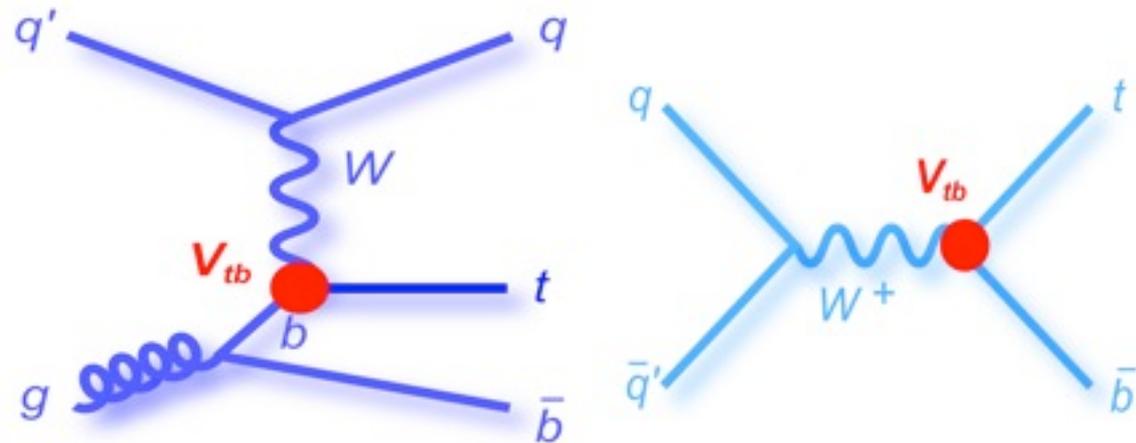
Cross section measurement



- Bayesian statistical analysis
- **Dominant systematic uncertainties:**
JES, JER,
b-tagging efficiency,
W + heavy jets normalization

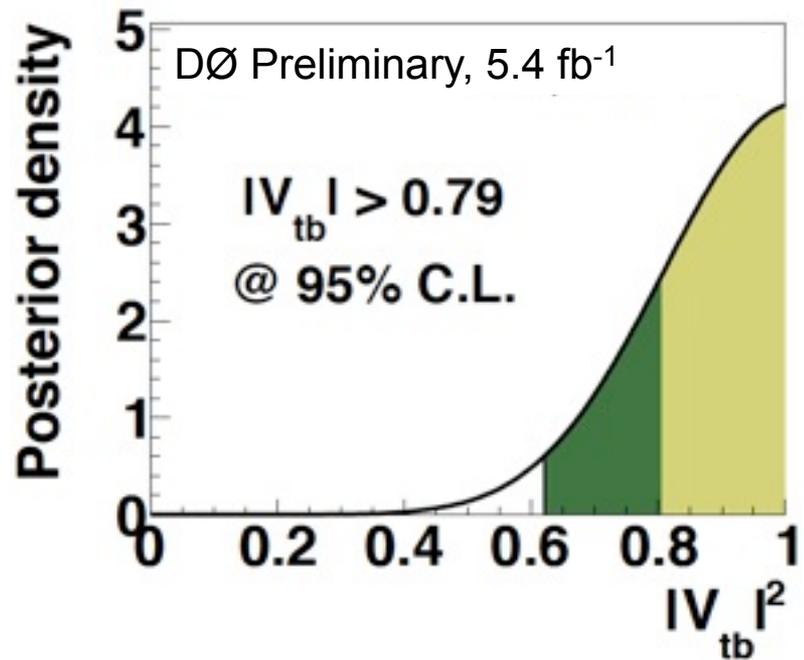


CKM matrix element V_{tb}

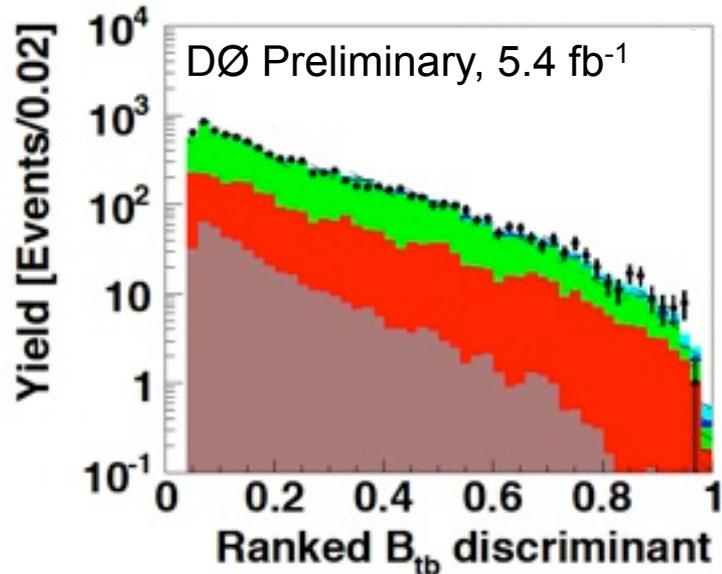


$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & \mathbf{V_{tb}} \end{pmatrix}$$

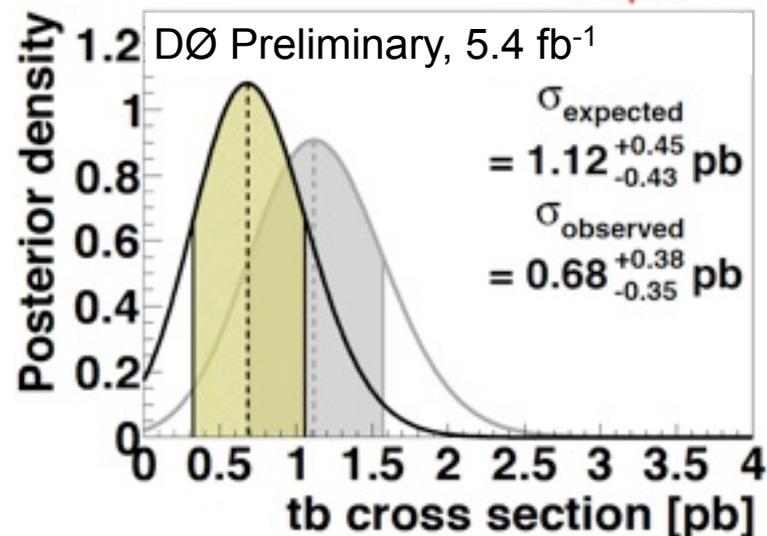
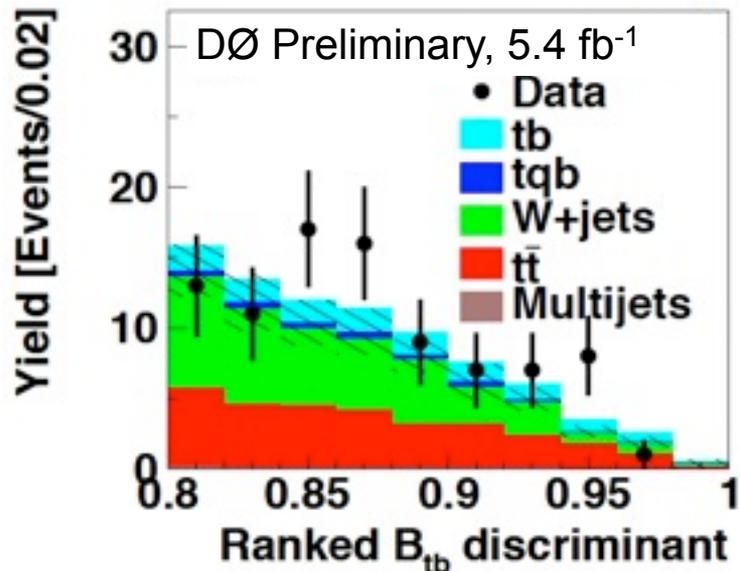
- Single top cross section $\propto |V_{tb}|^2$
- Assume
 - SM top quark decay: $|V_{td}|^2 + |V_{ts}|^2 \ll |V_{tb}|^2$
 - Pure V-A and CP conserving Wtb vertex
- No assumption on number of families or unitarity



s-channel analysis



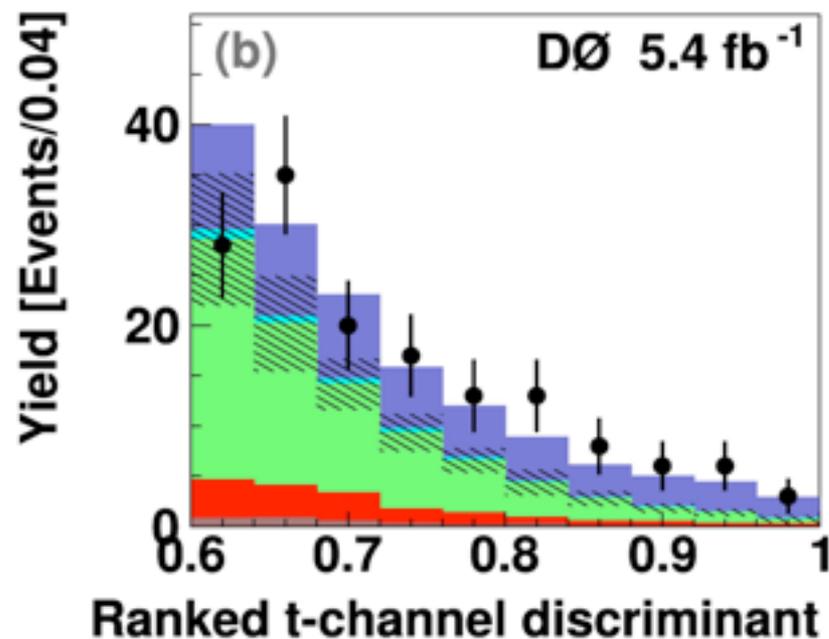
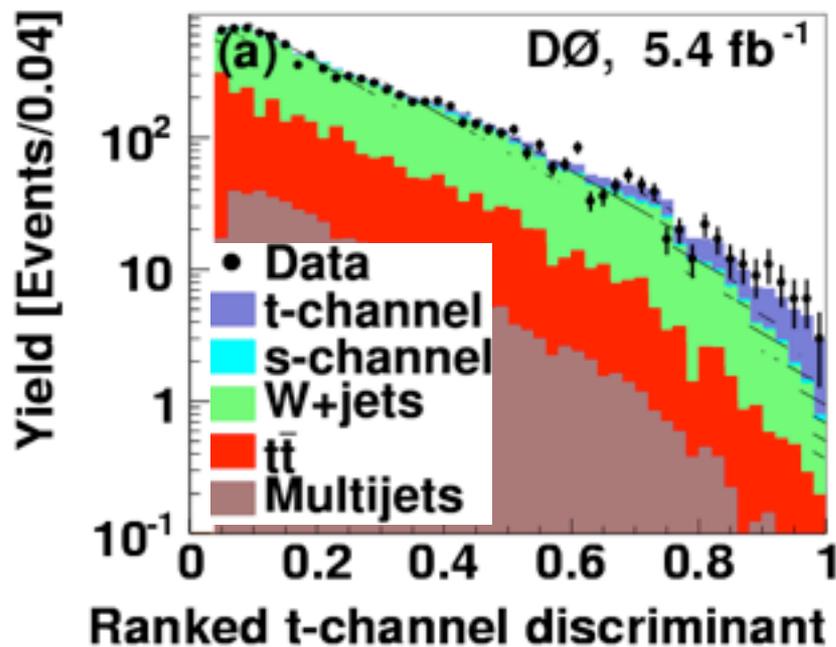
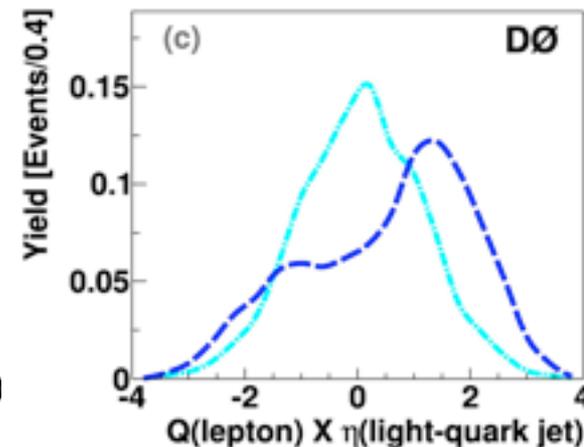
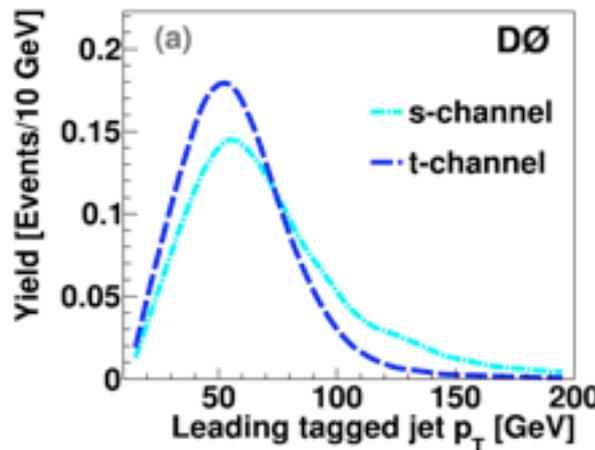
- Train MVA filters for s-channel signal
 - Include t-channel as background
- No evidence for s-channel yet
 - Significance ~ 2 SD



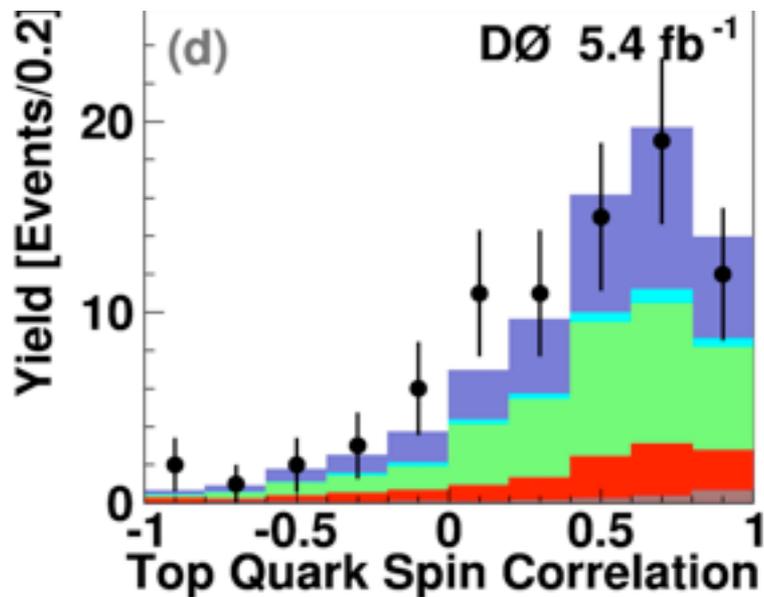
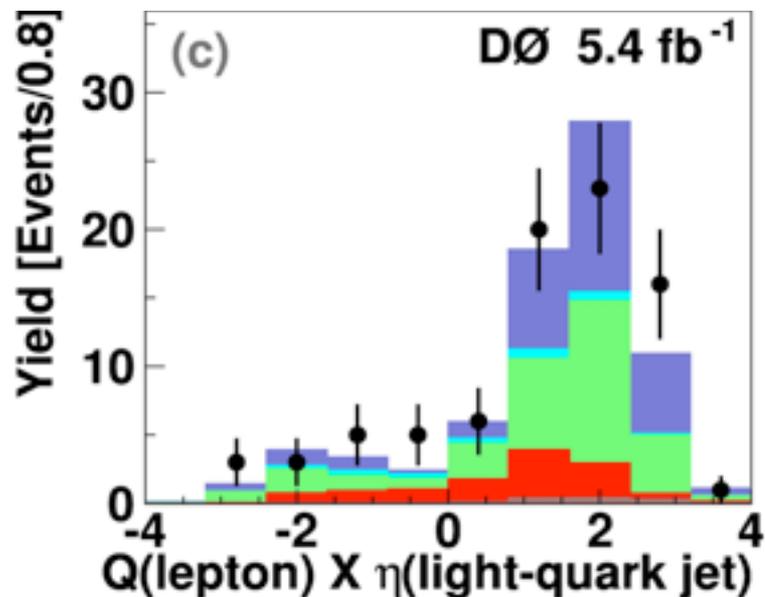
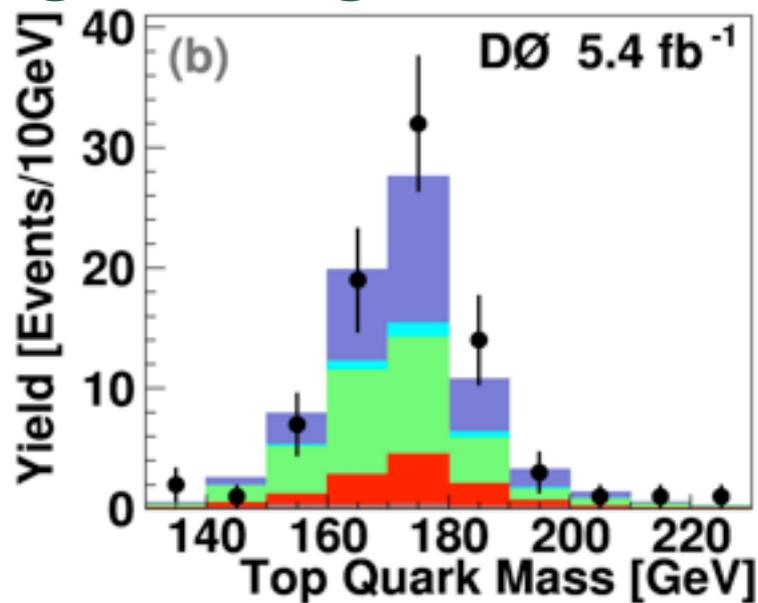
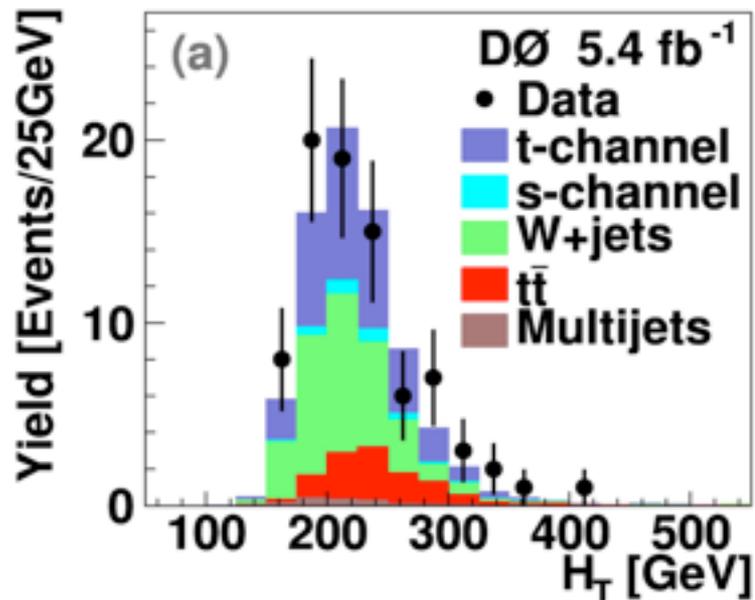
t-channel analysis



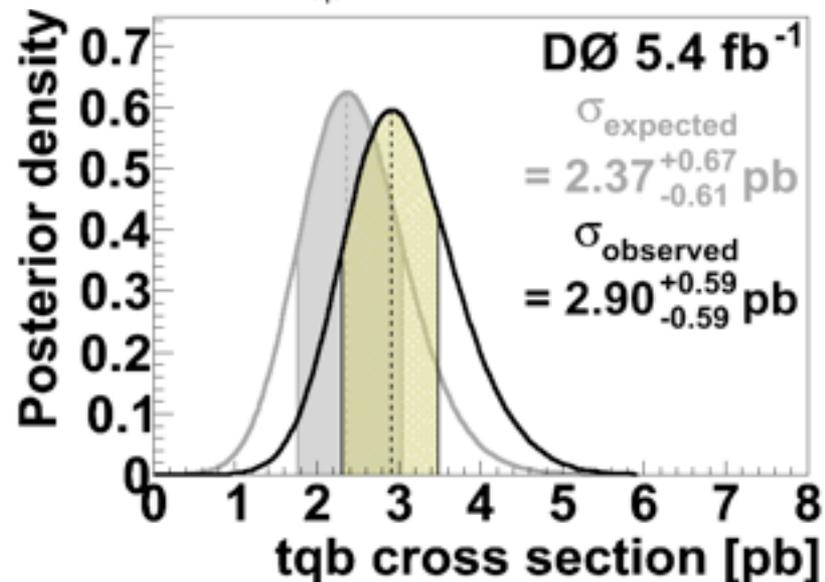
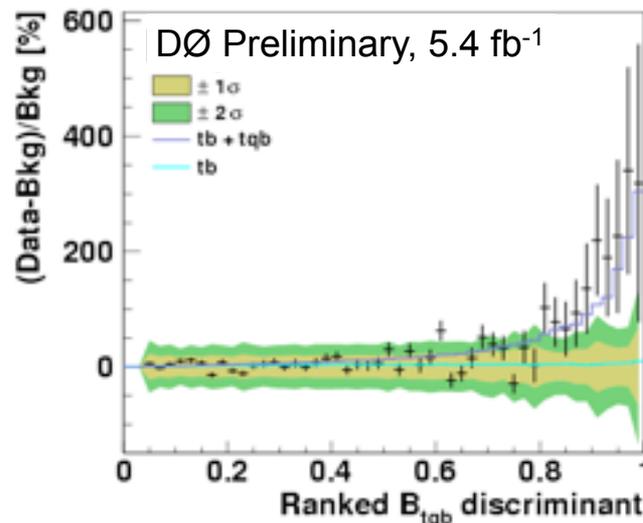
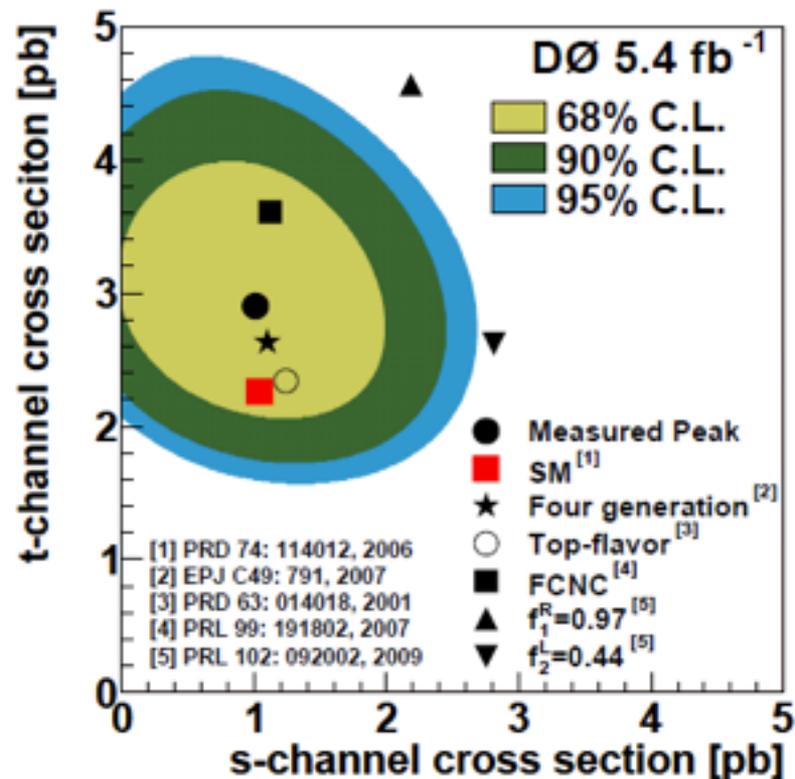
- Separate t-channel from backgrounds and from s-channel
- MVA discriminant
 - Combination of BDT, BNN, NEAT



t-channel signal region



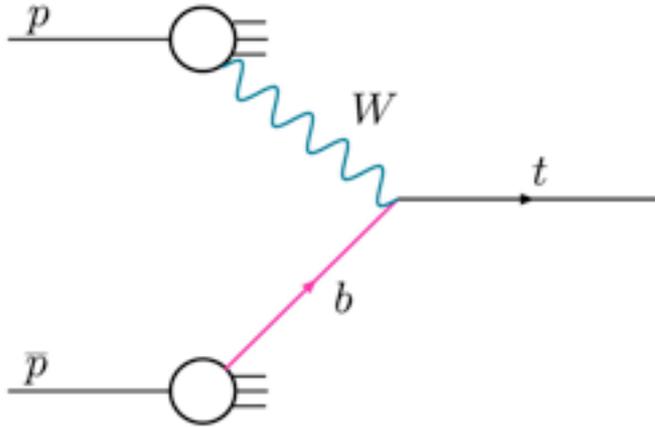
t-channel result



- t-channel measurement from integration over 2D posterior
 - no assumption about s-channel XS
 - $\sigma_{\text{t-channel}} = 2.90 \pm 0.59$ pb
 - $\sigma_{\text{s-channel}} = 0.98 \pm 0.62$ pb

Observed significance > 5 SD

Top quark width



- t-channel cross section to measure top quark partial width
- combine with $B(t \rightarrow Wb)$ measurement to get total width

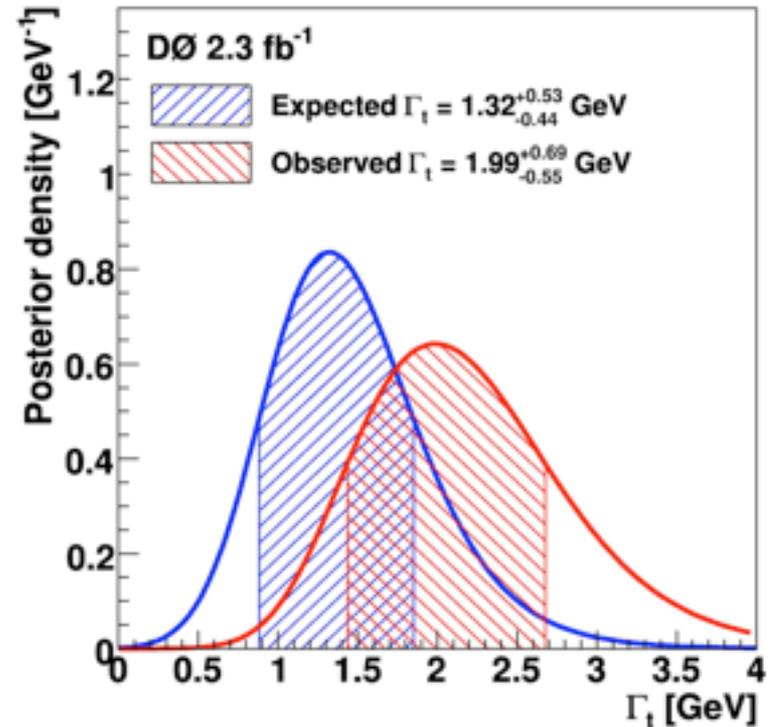
Measurement with 2.3 fb^{-1}

Total top width:

$$\Gamma_t = 1.99^{+0.69}_{-0.55} \text{ GeV}$$

Top lifetime:

$$\tau_t = (3.3^{+1.3}_{-0.9}) \times 10^{-25} \text{ s}$$



PRL 106, 022001 (2011)

Search for W' boson



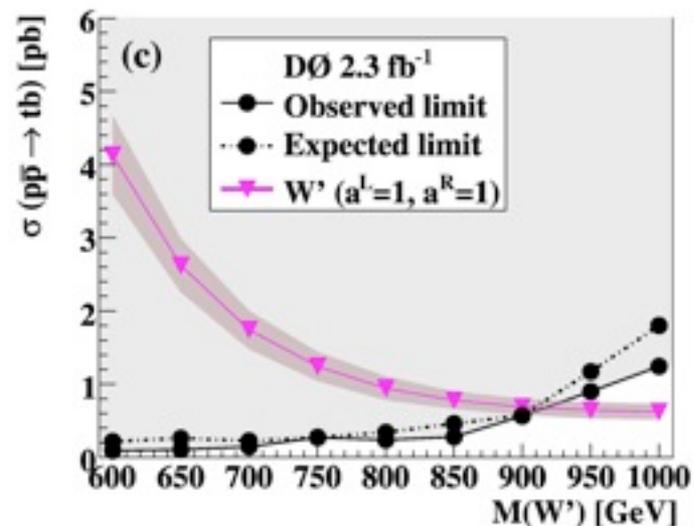
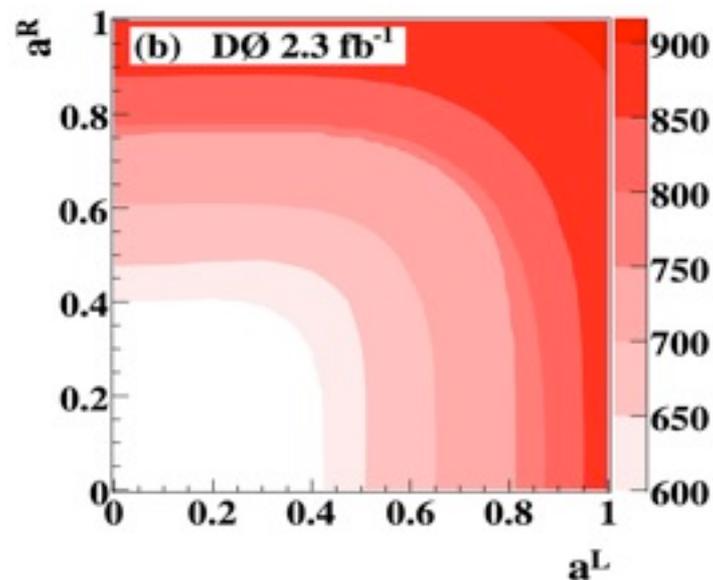
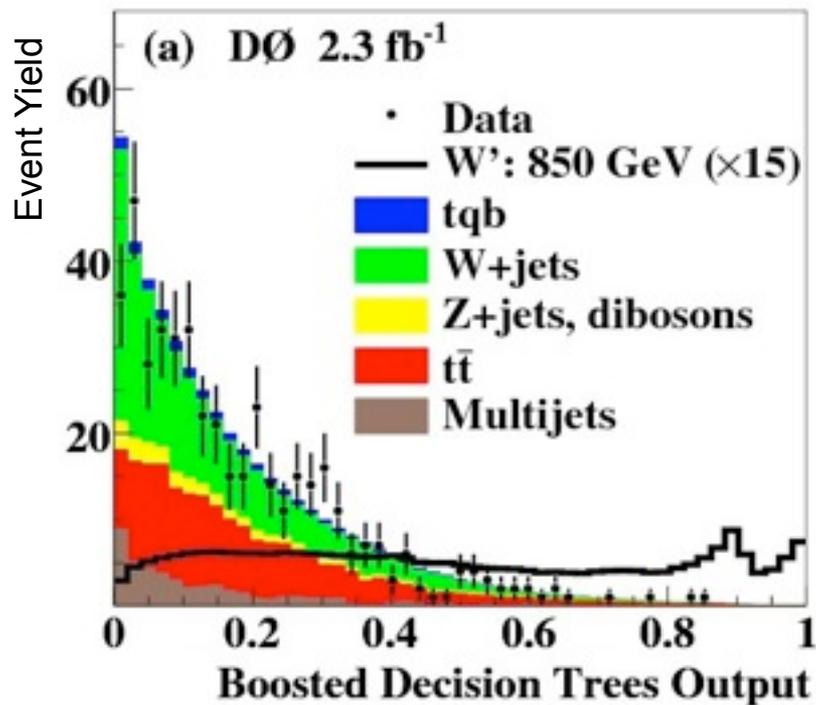
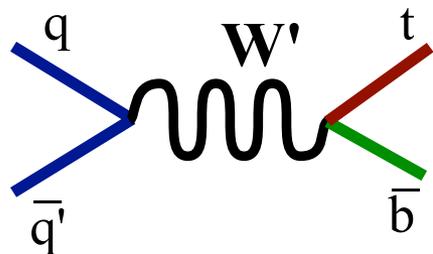
- Explore simultaneously left-handed and right-handed couplings
- 95% CL limits:

$$M_{W'} > 863 \text{ GeV (L only)}$$

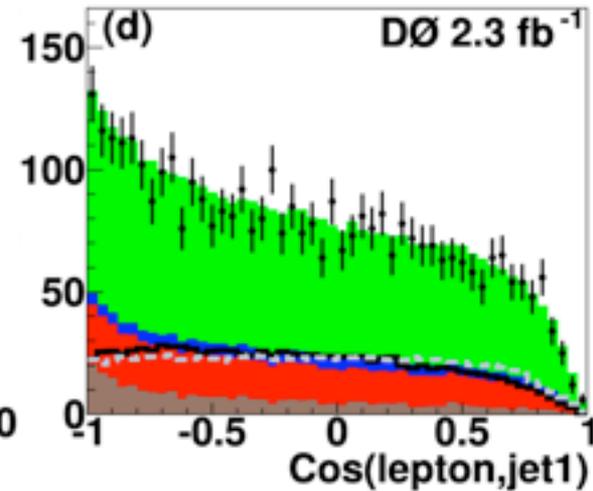
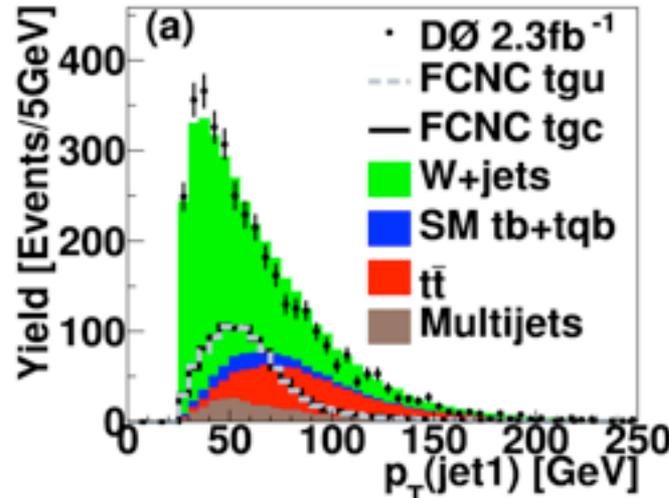
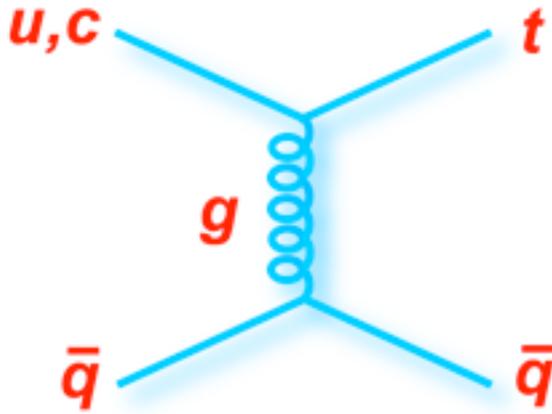
$$M_{W'} > 885 \text{ GeV (R, } M_{W'} < m_{nR}\text{)}$$

$$M_{W'} > 890 \text{ GeV (R, } M_{W'} > m_{nR}\text{)}$$

$$M_{W'} > 916 \text{ GeV (L+R)}$$

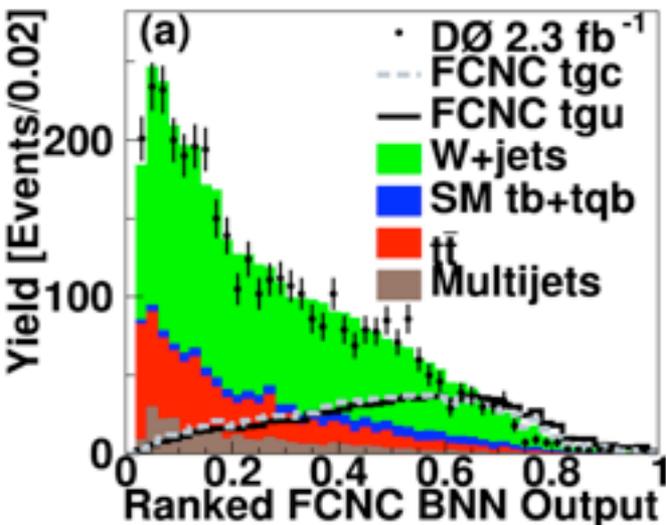


FCNC in single top



- same final state as t-channel single top
- different kinematics → multivariate filter

Limit on t_{gu} and t_{gc} couplings:



	t_{gu}	t_{gc}
Cross section	0.20 pb	0.27 pb
κ_{tgf}/Λ	0.013 TeV ⁻¹	0.057 TeV ⁻¹
$\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow qg)$	2.0×10^{-4}	3.9×10^{-3}

Summary



- Updated single top results from DØ with 5.4 fb^{-1} of Tevatron data
- combined s+t measurement
 - 95% CL limit $|V_{tb}| > 0.79$
- t-channel observed at 5 SD
 - $\sigma_{\text{t-channel}} = 2.90 \pm 0.59 \text{ pb}$
- Limits on new physics with 2.3 fb^{-1}
 - For W' boson with SM-like and non-SM couplings
 - FCNC couplings of top to up and charm quarks